

## FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20463

## CERTIFIED MAIL RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Shellie Laulicht 18 Crestwood Dr. West Orange, NJ 07052 JUL 1 2 2002

RE:

MUR 5279

Bill Bradley for President, Inc.

Dear Ms. Laulicht:

On June 26, 2002, the Federal Election Commission found that there is reason to believe you violated 2 U.S.C. § 441f and 11 C.F.R. § 110.4(b)(1)(iv), provisions of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended ("the Act") and Commission regulations. The Factual and Legal Analysis, which formed a basis for the Commission's finding, is attached for your information.

You may submit any factual or legal materials that you believe are relevant to the Commission's consideration of this matter. Please submit such materials to the General Counsel's Office within 15 days of your receipt of this letter. In addition, please complete and return the enclosed questionnaire within 15 days. Where appropriate, statements should be submitted under oath. In the absence of additional information, the Commission may find probable cause to believe that a violation has occurred and proceed with conciliation.

If you are interested in pursuing pre-probable cause conciliation, you should so request in writing. See 11 C.F.R. § 111.18(d). Upon receipt of the request, the Office of the General Counsel will make recommendations to the Commission either proposing an agreement in settlement of the matter or recommending declining that pre-probable cause conciliation be pursued. The Office of the General Counsel may recommend that pre-probable cause conciliation not be entered into at this time so that it may complete its investigation of the matter. Further, the Commission will not entertain requests for pre-probable cause conciliation after briefs on probable cause have been mailed to the respondent.

Requests for extensions of time will not be routinely granted. Requests must be made in writing at least five days prior to the due date of the response and specific good cause must be demonstrated. In addition, the Office of the General Counsel ordinarily will not give extensions beyond 20 days.

If you intend to be represented by counsel in this matter, please advise the Commission by completing the enclosed form stating the name, address, and telephone number of such counsel, and authorizing such counsel to receive any notifications and other communications from the Commission.

This matter will remain confidential in accordance with 2 U.S.C. §§ 437g(a)(4)(B) and 437g(a)(12)(A), unless you notify the Commission in writing that you wish the investigation to be made public.

For your information, we have enclosed a brief description of the Commission's procedures for handling possible violations of the Act. If you have any questions, please contact Albert Veldhuyzen or Michelle E. Abellera, the attorneys assigned to this matter, at (202) 694-1650.

Sincerely;

Karl J. Sandstrom Vice Chairman

Enclosures
Factual and Legal Analysis
Procedures
Designation of Counsel Form
Questionnaire

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1 2 3 4	FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION FACTUAL AND LEGAL ANALYSIS
5 6 7	RESPONDENT: Shellie Laulicht MUR: 5279
8	I. GENERATION OF MATTER
9	This matter was generated by an audit of Bradley for President, Inc. ("Committee") and
10	Theodore V. Wells, as treasurer, undertaken in accordance with 26 U.S.C. § 9038(a).
11	II. <u>FACTUAL AND LEGAL ANALYSIS</u>
12	A. Law
13	The Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended (the "Act"), provides that no
14	person shall make a contribution in the name of another person or knowingly permit his name to
15	be used to effect such a contribution, and no person shall knowingly accept a contribution made
16	by one person in the name of another. 2 U.S.C. § 441f. See also 11 C.F.R. § 110.4(b)(1).
17	B. Contribution in the Name of Another
18	The Committee received 40 business checks totaling \$40,000 on June 22, 1999. The
19.	checks were written on the accounts of 40 different business entities and attributed to 39
20	individuals. A contribution schedule provided by the Committee listed all the contributors as
21	partners in various "partnerships;" the schedule listed the names of the partnerships, the
22	contributing partner and the address of the partnership. All of the partnerships have the same
23	address: 26 Columbia Turnpike, Florham Park, NJ. This address is the corporate headquarters of

Kushner Companies, a business owned and chaired by Charles Kushner.<sup>1</sup>

Dun and Bradstreet reports indicate that Kushner Companies is involved in approximately 100 locations. These properties appear to be managed by partnerships or limited liability companies in which Kushner Companies is the general partner.

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Factual and Legal Analysis—MUR 5279 Shellie Laulicht Page 2

One of the contributions (check #1456 written for \$1,000) was attributed to Shellie

- 2 Laulicht as a partner of BP Developers, L.P. However, there is no evidence to confirm that Ms.
- 3 Laulicht is a partner in BP Developers, L.P. or that Ms. Laulicht's individual partnership account
- was charged.<sup>2</sup> The Commission attempted to verify the status of BP Developers, L.P. through
- 5 Dun and Bradstreet and the New Jersey Secretary of State. There was no evidence that Ms.
- 6 Laulicht was a "partner" of BP Developers, L.P. However, research by this office revealed that
- 7 Ms. Laulicht is a relative of Mr. Kushner.

8 An examination of all 40 contribution checks indicates that they were mass-produced and

9 originated from a single corporate source. The accountholder's name, bank routing numbers and

other notations all appear to be printed in the same type as the payee and amount information.

11 All but three checks contained the same typographical error. The fundraiser's name, Sapoch, was

spelled incorrectly in the payee line ("Japoch"). All of the checks were drawn on accounts held

at two different banks, Norcrown Bank and Valley National Bank. Norcrown Bank is part of the

Kushner group of businesses. Lastly, all the checks appear to have been signed by the same

person. Although not legible, the signatures on the checks appear very consistent.<sup>3</sup> Given the

likelihood that the checks were signed by Mr. Kushner and originated from Kushner Companies

and given the absence of evidence that the partners of the various partnerships intended to make

contributions, the Office of General Counsel believes that Kushner Companies and/or Mr.

19 Kushner were the true source of the contributions.

The Committee sent follow-up letters to determine the eligibility of the contributions for matching funds. Only 4 of the 39 contributors replied to the Committee's request for verification. Ms. Laulicht did not reply.

A comparison of the check signatures with Mr. Kushner's signature as displayed on the Kushner Companies' website suggests that the signatures may have originated from the same person.

Factual and Legal Analysis—MUR 5279 Shellie Laulicht Page 3

- Given Kushner Companies and Mr. Kushner's control over other contributing 1 partnerships, Mr. Kushner's relation to Ms. Laulicht and other named contributors, and the fact 2 that the contributions appear to be signed by the same individual, were written for the same 3 amount, and delivered on the same day, it is likely that contributions were made in the name of 4 another. Furthermore, Ms. Laulicht made contributions to other federal campaign committees 5 under similar circumstances. The presence of this bundling pattern of contributions suggests that 6 Ms. Laulicht may have allowed her name to be used to effect contributions in the name of 7 another. Accordingly, the Commission found reason to believe that Shellie Laulicht violated 8
- 9 2 U.S.C. § 441f and 11 C.F.R. § 110.4(b)(1)(iv).



## **Questionnaire in Matter Under Review 5279**Shellie Laulicht

## **Questionnaire Instructions**

Pursuant to 2 U.S.C. § 437g, the Federal Election Commission is investigating contributions to the Bill Bradley for President, Inc. ("Bradley Committee") during the 2000 presidential primary election campaign. The Commission has obtained documents that appear to show that you made a \$1,000 partnership contribution to the Bradley Committee on June 16, 1999 by check number 1456. A copy of check number 1456 is attached for your review.

Please answer the following questions by checking the appropriate boxes or filling in the blank lines. Please review your answers to ensure they are accurate and complete. For all questions that call for a description or explanation, attach additional sheets if necessary. Please submit the questionnaire to the General Counsel's Office within 15 days of receipt.

l.	What is your occupat	ion?	•				٠	
						<u> </u>		
)	Please provide your	employer's ad	dress.					
	Did you make a \$1,0 number 1456?					mmittee	with cl	heck
		Yes			No			
	Did you consent to t	he \$1,000 part	tnership contribu	tion?				
		Yes			No			
<b>5.</b>	a. When did you co	nsent to the \$1	1,000 partnership	contri	bution?			
	b. How did you co	nsent to the \$1	,000 partnership	contril	oution?			

	c.	c. Who did you communicate your consent to?					
	d.	Did anyone ackno	wledge your cons	ent? Please		the individual(s).	
	e.	When was your co	onsent acknowledg	ged?			
	,						
6.	Ar	e you a partner of I		?			
			Yes			No	
7.		hat is your partners Poevelopers LP?	hip status? Are yo	ou a limited j	partner	or a general partner of	
			Limited Partner			General Partner	
8.	Ple	ease describe the st	ructure and status	of BP Deve	lopers	LP:	
	a.	How many limited	d partners does BI	P Developer	s LP h	ave?	
	b. Please list the limited partners of BP Developers LP.						
	c.	Please list the ger	eral partners of B	P Develope	rs LP.		

	d.	When was BP Developers LP created?
	e.	What is the relationship between BP Developers LP and Kushner Companies?
9.	Ple	ease describe your involvement and participation in BP Developers LP:
	a.	When did you become a partner of BP Developers LP?
	b.	What was the percentage of your ownership interest when you joined BP Developers LP?
	c.	What was the percentage of your ownership interest in BP Developers LP on June 16 1999?
	d.	What is the percentage of your current ownership interest in BP Developers LP?
	e.	Please list any limitation or restrictions on your use of funds in the BP Developers Li account.

Are you en	nployed	l by BP Develope	rs LP?		
		Yes			No
Are you ar	office	of BP Developer	rs LP?		
		Yes			No
	•	our job title(s) and	l responsibili	ties as a	an employee or officer of BI
	<u>-</u>				
	submit	your \$1,000 conti	ribution with	check	number 1456 to the Bradley
•	orize the	e \$1,000 contribu	tion with che	ck num	nber 1456 to the Bradley
		Yes			No
			with check n	umber	1456 originate from a
nk account		Yes			No
				number	1456 originate from a
rsonal partn	ership i	interest that you c Yes	ontrol?		No
			-	nk acco	unt was debited or your
Does BP I	Develop	ers LP organize a	political cor	ntributio	on plan for its members?
		Yes			No
Please des	cribe th	ne contribution pla	an.		
					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Are you are Please dest Developer ow did you authormittee?  id you authormittee?  id funds for nk account of funds for sonal partnersonal partnerson	Are you an officer  Please describe you be presented by the present the presen	Are you an officer of BP Developed  Yes  Please describe your job title(s) and Developers LP?  ow did you submit your \$1,000 contribution mittee?  Yes  id you authorize the \$1,000 contribution nk account that you control?  Yes  Oid funds for the \$1,000 contribution resonal partnership interest that you control are yes  lease attach documentation showing ersonal partnership interest was chart Does BP Developers LP organize at yes	Are you an officer of BP Developers LP?  Yes  Please describe your job title(s) and responsibilit Developers LP?  ow did you submit your \$1,000 contribution with symmittee?  Yes  id you authorize the \$1,000 contribution with check in the account that you control?  Yes  Oid funds for the \$1,000 contribution with check in the account that you control?  Yes  Oid funds for the \$1,000 contribution with check in the account that you control?  Yes  Oid funds for the \$1,000 contribution with check in the account that you control?  Yes  Description:  Description:	Are you an officer of BP Developers LP?  Yes  Please describe your job title(s) and responsibilities as Developers LP?  wow did you submit your \$1,000 contribution with check number and funds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number account that you control?  Yes  Yes  Indiffunds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number account that you control?  Yes  Yes  Indiffunds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number account that you control?  Yes  Indiffunds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number around partnership interest that you control?  Yes  Indiffunds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number around partnership interest that you control?  Yes  Indiffunds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number around partnership interest that you control?  Yes  Indiffunds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number around partnership interest that you control?  Yes  Indiffunds for the \$1,000 contribution with check number around partnership interest that you control?  Yes

	Committee.				
•					
	Please describe in fi the Bradley Commit	_	involvement in t	he making	g of your contribution to
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
18.	a. Did anyone associontribution to th	ciated with BP D	Developers LP end	ourage yo	ou to make a
		Yes		] No	
	b. Please list the ind	lividuals and des	scribe the circums	tances.	
19.	a. Did anyone assocontribution to the			ncourage	you to make a
		Yes		] No	
	b. Please list the in	dividuals and de	scribe the circum	stances.	
20.	Are you a member	of any other part	nerships?		
		Yes	C	No No	(If you answered "no," please proceed to question 34.)
21.	Please list all the pa	artnerships, other	r than BP Develo	pers LP, to	o which you belong.

		•					
B. What	is your owners	ship interest		partners	ship?	·	
		ship between	······································	other pa	rtnerships	to whi	ch you belong and
	you made con rships?	tributions to	) federal	commi	ttees as a p	artner	of these other
		Yes				No	(If you answered "n please proceed to question 34.)
	separate sheet, rships. Please					e as a j	partner of other
Comn	nittee:						
Pa	rtnership:				Date: _		Amount:
7. a. Do	the partnersh	ips organize	e politica	ıl contri	bution plan	ns for	its members?
		Yes				No	(If you answered "replease proceed to question 30.)
L DI-	ase describe th	ne contributi	on plan.				
b. Pie							

28.	As a partner, did you	agree to make polit	ical contributions	s throu	gh a plan?
		Yes		No	(If you answered "no," please proceed to question 30.)
29.	When did you agree	to participate in sucl	n a plan?		
	For each of the above to the respective con		se indicate how y	you su	bmitted the contributions
	Please list all other personal committees. Please				
32.	a. Did anyone assoc to the federal con		erships encourage	you t	o make contributions
	b. Please list the ind	ividuals and describe	e the circumstanc	es.	
33.	a. Did anyone assoc to the federal com		Companies encou	rage y	ou to make contributions
		Yes		No	
	b. Please list the inc	dividuals and describ	e the circumstan	ces.	

34.	a.	bonuses, i	reimburs	ements or		conseque	nce of	your contri	any payments, butions to or	
				Yes				No		
	b.	Please list	t the indi	viduals an	d describe t	the circun	nstanc	es.	•	
35.	V	/hat is you	r relation	ıship to Kı	ıshner Com	panies?				
	_				:					
36.	Н	ave you ev	er been	employed	by Kushner	Compan	ies?			
				Yes				No		
37.	P	lease provi	de the le	ngth of yo		nent or as			shner Companies	<b>3.</b>
38.	so co di	ushner Cor diciting cor dlecting an scussions a	mpanies ntributio ad forwar and funct ad forwar	and associ ns; sugges ding contr ions relate ding of co	ated partner ting or requ ributions. "F	rships. "I lesting tha Fundraising events inv	Fundra at a con ng acti	ising activit ntribution be vity" also in	cipated involving, includes e made; making, acludes meetings, mg, making,	
								<u></u>		
			·						-	
	_									

	on the day of	of, 2002.
	Signature:	
	Date:	
We may wish to speak with you by the best time during normal busine	-	in your telephone number and tell us
Telephone Number:		
Please call between:		

Mail to all federal agencies in Washington, DC is irradiated against anthrax and other biological hazards. This has resulted in substantial delays in delivery. For this reason, we ask that you also fax a copy of your response to us at (202) 219-1043 or scan it and email it to Albert Veldhuyzen at aveldhuyzen@fec.gov.

If you have any questions, you may call the FEC attorneys assigned to this matter, Albert Veldhuyzen and Michelle Abellera, at (202) 694-1650 or (800) 424-9530.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ASSISTANCE.

55-138/212 No. 1456	AMOUNT \$****1,000.00	
55-13 CHECK NO.	AHOUNT 5	CORP
VALLEY NATIONAL BANK 73 S. LIVINGSTON AVE LIVINGSTON, NJ 07039	ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS AND NO CENTS	BRUCKNER P.
BP DEVELOPERS LP 26 COLUMBIA TURNPIKE FLORHAM PARK NJ 07932	DATE 06/16/99 PAY EXACTLY ONE THOUSAND	BILL BRADLEY PRES EXPL COMMITT  PAY C/O BETTY W. JAPOCH 10 1 4 HAWTHORNE AVENUE ORDER OF L  NJ 08540
BI 26	6	